## **Technical Note 23 DPD Measurement Checklist**

## Introduction

Pi sells hundreds of electrochemical sensors every year and these are almost all calibrated using DPD test kits from reputable suppliers such as Palintest and Lovibond.

DPD test kits should always be used in compliance with their instruction manuals.

A significant proportion of Pi's service calls relate to problems with calibration and almost all of these are related to the use of a DPD kit, so Pi has developed this quick checklist to help you ensure that your calibration results from your DPD kit are as good as possible.

| <ul> <li>Are my vials clean?</li> <li>Is the glass stained pink?</li> <li>Is the zero sample fresh? Is it the same as my measurement sample?</li> <li>Have I used the same vial for my zero as for my</li> </ul> | Stained or dirty vials will interfere with the colorimeter, and will give an inaccurate result. The inside and outside of the glass must be free from anything that could block the light, including fingerprints and bubbles.  If colored solution has been left in the vials, the glass can become stained. If your vials have been stained, a slight pink colour can be seen if held up to the light. This is not always obvious, vials can look clean and be stained.  The zero sample should be exactly the same as your measurement sample, simply without DPD added. Taking a fresh zero each time, ensures that factors like turbidity are properly accounted for.  This minimizes the error caused by imperfect glass. |
|--|---|
| <ul> <li>Is the zero sample fresh? Is it the same as my measurement sample?</li> <li>Have I used the same vial for</li> </ul>  | your vials have been stained, a slight pink colour can be seen if held up to the light. This is not always obvious, vials can look clean and be stained.  The zero sample should be exactly the same as your measurement sample, simply without DPD added. Taking a fresh zero each time, ensures that factors like turbidity are properly accounted for.   |
| the same as my measurement sample?  • Have I used the same vial for  | simply without DPD added. Taking a fresh zero each time, ensures that factors like turbidity are properly accounted for.  |
|  | This minimizes the error caused by imperfect glass.   |
| measurement sample?  |   |
| • Is my stirrer rod clean?   | This stops contamination from other samples.  |
| • Are my vials properly aligned?   | This minimizes the errors caused by imperfect glass.  |
| <ul> <li>Have my DPD tablets been<br/>thoroughly crushed?</li> </ul>   | This makes sure all of the DPD is available to react with the oxidant.  |
| <ul> <li>Has the unreacted DPD tablet<br/>been allowed to settle?</li> </ul>   | This stops the extra turbidity from affecting the reading.  |
| • Is the DPD within date?  | DPD that is not in date may not give accurate readings.   |
| • Is your DPD test kit calibrated?   | ? DPD kits are known to drift over time, which gives rise to error.   |





Lovibond DPD Kit







